

# Ultralight Carbon Coldplate (UCP)

## Lightweight Cooling Solutions for Superior Thermal Management

### Highlights

#### Exceptional Cooling Performance

Utilizes high thermal conductive carbon substrates with micro-macro vascular pipes to efficiently cool power-dissipating elements.

#### Lightweight and Durable

Optimized layout of carbon plies and non-metallic tubes, providing minimal material thickness while maintaining structural integrity.

#### Versatile Coolant Compatibility

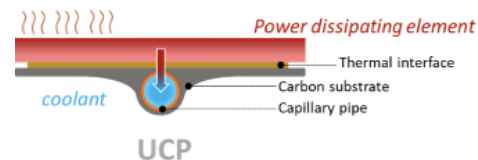
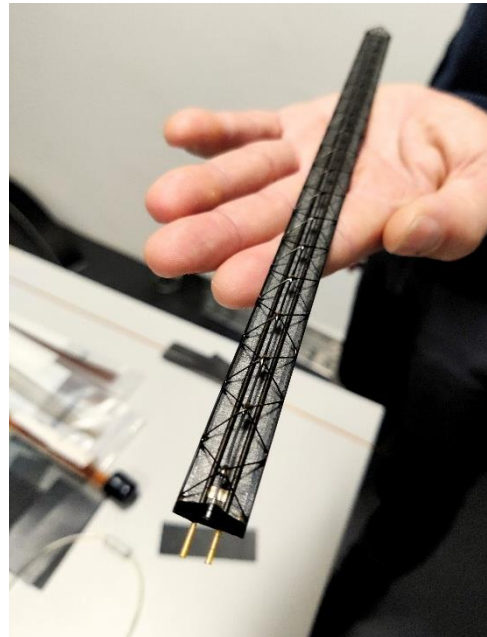
Compatible with various coolants, including single-phase liquids like water and two-phase evaporative coolants like C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>10</sub>.

#### Radiation Hardness

Incorporates materials like polyimide pipes known for their high radiation resistance, ideal for high-radiation environments.

#### Keywords

Carbon Composite Materials, Advanced Thermal Management, High Thermal Conductivity



### Description

The Ultralight Carbon Cold Plate (UCP) was developed at CERN for use in the ALICE experiment's Inner Tracking System (ITS). This innovative cooling technology helps manage the heat generated by electronic components and sensors in high-energy physics experiments, which is crucial for maintaining the accuracy and longevity of scientific instruments.

The UCP combines intricate piping systems embedded within carbon-based materials that have a high capacity for conducting heat. This design not only pulls heat away from sensitive components swiftly but does so with minimal impact on the overall system's weight—a key factor in many technological applications where bulk can hinder performance and efficiency. This technology's successful implementation in the ALICE ITS and other high-energy physics experiments underscores its reliability and effectiveness in extreme conditions.

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## Advantages

### Unmatched Cooling Efficiency

High thermal conductivity materials and ultralight polyimide cooling pipes maintain optimal temperatures for power-dissipating components. Validated for operation across a temperature range from ambient conditions down to  $-25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , with the potential for further extension depending on system requirements.

### Robust Construction

The UCP combines HTC carbon prepreg, pyrolytic graphite foil, and quasi-isotropic carbon lamina for a lightweight yet durable structure. Cyanate ester resin enhances stability and reduces humidity absorption.

### Adaptability and Scalability

Customizable to accommodate various cooling pipe sizes and configurations, suitable for applications ranging from small-scale devices to large-scale industrial equipment exceeding 1.5 meters. The heat-sink structure is not limited to a flat-plate but can be engineered in cylindrical or other application-specific geometries, ensuring optimal integration across diverse use cases.

## Applications

Cooling capabilities for:

- High energy physics
- Medical & BioTech
- Data centers
- Automotive & Aerospace
- Telecommunications & renewable energy

The versatility of the technology encourages further exploration and development.

## Publications

GARGIULO, C. (2019). TRACKING DETECTORS - LIGHT MECHANICAL SUPPORT STRUCTURE. [POWERPOINT SLIDES]. EP DEPARTMENT, CERN. [Link](#)

GÓMEZ MARZO, M. (2016). Innovative low-mass cooling systems for the ALICE ITS Upgrade detector at CERN [Doctoral dissertation] EPFL. [Link](#)

*"No cold plate as lightweight as the one we propose currently exists."*

– Corrado Gargiulo

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**only 1g**  
to cool a surface  
of  $5 \times 5 \text{ cm}^2$

**Unique cooling  
performance and  
minimum material  
thickness and  
weight**